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2023 VIZIENT CONNECTIONS SUMMIT



Home Hospital and Supply Chain's Role

Heather O'Sullivan, MS, AGNP, President, Healthcare at Home Mass General Brigham, Boston, Mass.



Learning Objectives

- Describe the benefits and challenges associated with delivering care in a patient's home.
- Identify leading practices for enabling supply chain to play a strategic role in supporting a home hospital program.





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AGENDA

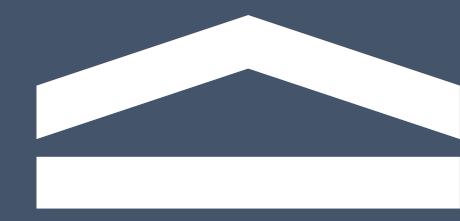
- HEALTHCARE AT HOME OVERVIEW
- **2** SPOTLIGHT: HOME HOSPITAL
 - STRATEGIC SUPPLY CHAIN CONSIDERATIONS

Q&A

3

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Healthcare at Home: An Overview



We have a singular vision.

At Mass General Brigham we are building the integrated academic health system of the future with patients at the center.



Our Mass General Brigham System Journey

Mass General Brigham is building the integrated academic healthcare system of the future, with patients at the center. We must transform how we serve our communities to deliver life-changing impact for our patients and the world.

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TRANSFORMATION 5 Strategic priorities



We are on a journey to become the nation's leader in delivering Healthcare at Home across the continuum of care. Our focus is scaling Home Hospital and expanding Home Care.

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Why is now the right time to accelerate Healthcare at Home?



Evolving consumer expectations

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Increasing financial and capacity pressures

Technology advancements Favorable regulatory environment

Changing competitive landscape

Source: (1) CMS.gov

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Healthcare at Home Capabilities are a Critical Enabler to Mass General Brigham's Transformation



Develop a scalable, high-quality, system-mediated **MGB Home Hospital** (HH) capability to address enterprise MGB near-term inpatient **acute care capacity** challenges.

Next 18 months

O Priority

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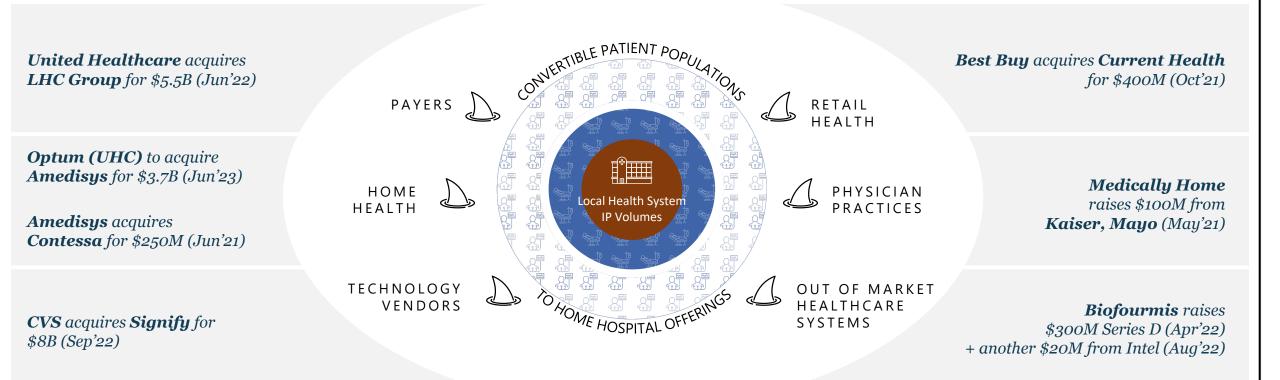


Seamlessly integrate MGB Healthcare @ Home capabilities into the MGB enterprise care and business model, to optimally position MGB to compete in the future, transformed healthcare ecosystem.

3+ Years



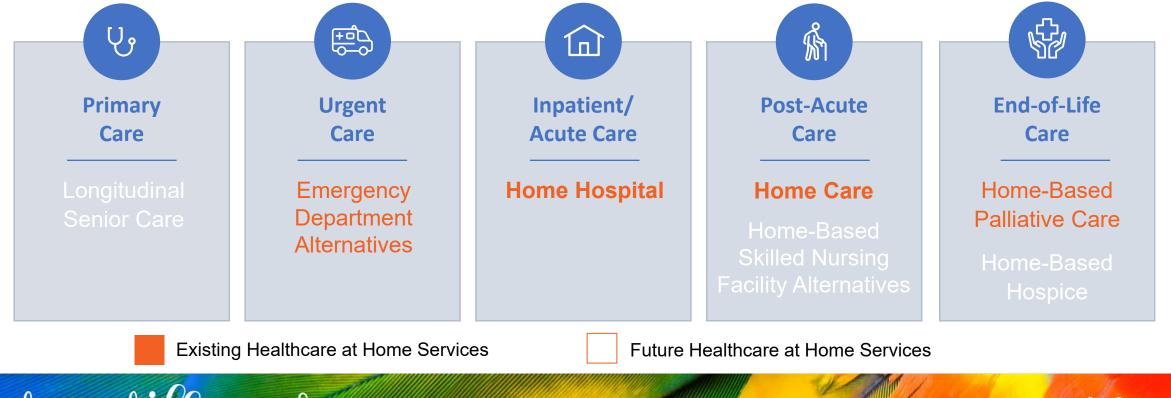
New provider entrants, non-traditional health organizations, and payers are also deploying an array of home-based care services.





Expanding Comprehensive Healthcare at Home Services Across the Continuum of Care

We deliver care in a patient's home with the promise and quality of Mass General Brigham – meeting patients where they are, with the right care, at the right time, in the right place.



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Mass General Brigham Home Hospital & Home Care



HOME HOSPITAL

Acute inpatientlevel care provided in the home



Post-acute, medically necessary skilled care provided in the home to manage chronic illness or to recover from illness/injury



Spotlight: Home Hospital



Home Hospital: CMS Regulations and Reimbursement



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- Prior to November 2020, hospital federal regulations required nursing services on premises 24/7
- In response to the COVID-19 pandemic, the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid (CMS) created a regulatory framework to enable hospital level of care in a home setting
- The Acute Care at Home waiver¹ offers reimbursement parity for acute care delivered at home through 12/31/2024

Source: (1) CMS.gov

Home Hospital: National Acute Care at Home Waiver Snapshot



125 health systems, across



• 282 hospitals, within







Home Hospital: Impact

ENHANCED PATIENT & EMPLOYEE EXPERIENCE

- Increased convenience and comfort
- Greater clinician satisfaction

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New specialty practice area and alternate care setting

IMPROVED QUALITY OUTCOMES

- Improved functional recovery
- Lower mortality rates
- Reduced **readmission rates**
- Shorter length of stay
- Lower cost of care

INCREASED ACCESS & CAPACITY

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- Reduced Emergency Department **boarding**
- Addresses inpatient capacity
- Digital tools provided to enable **equitable access**

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Levine DM, Ouchi K, Blanchfield B, Saenz A, Burke K, Paz M, Diamond K, Pu CT, Schnipper JL. Hospital-Level Care at Home for Acutely III Adults: A Randomized Controlled Trial. Ann Intern Med. 2020 Jan 21;172(2):77-85. doi: 10.7326/M19-0600. Epub 2019 Dec 17. PMID: 31842232. Levine DM, Pian J, Mahendrakumar K, Patel A, Saenz A, Schnipper JL. Hospital-Level Care at Home for Acutely III Adults: a Qualitative Evaluation of a Randomized Controlled Trial. J Gen Intern Med. 2021 Jul;36(7):1965-1973. doi: 10.1007/s11606-020-06416-7. Epub 2021 Jan 21. PMID: 33479931; PMCID: PMC8298744. https://www.england.nhs.uk/integratedcare/resources/case-studies/working-together-on-south-west-londons-virtual-ward-reduces-length-of-stay-in-hospital-and-eases-winter-pressures/

MASS GENERAL BRIGHAM GOALS Expand Access to Care and Decongest Emergency Departments and Inpatient Facilities

LONG-TERM GOAL

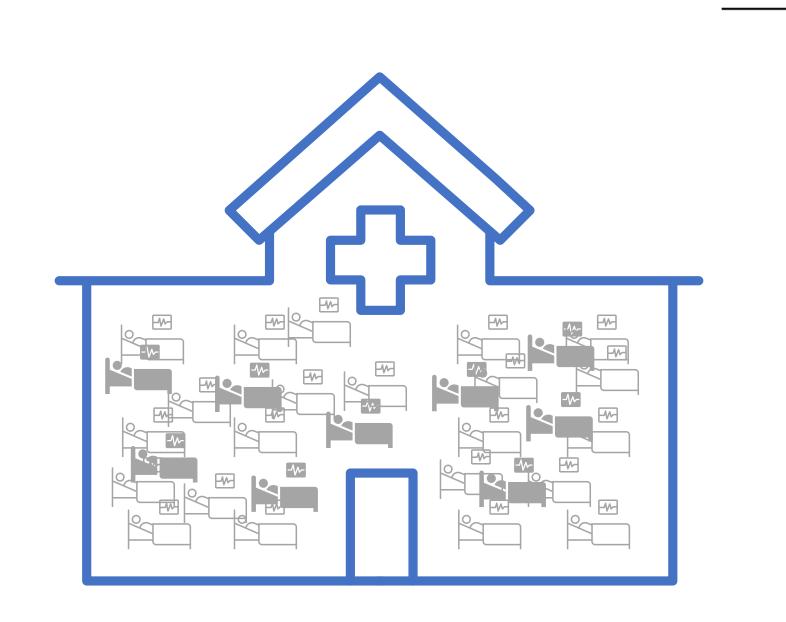


10% of inpatient medical volume



MASS GENERAL BRIGHAM GOALS FOR HOME HOSPITAL

Support facility care and elevate system capabilities to enhance patient care and experience

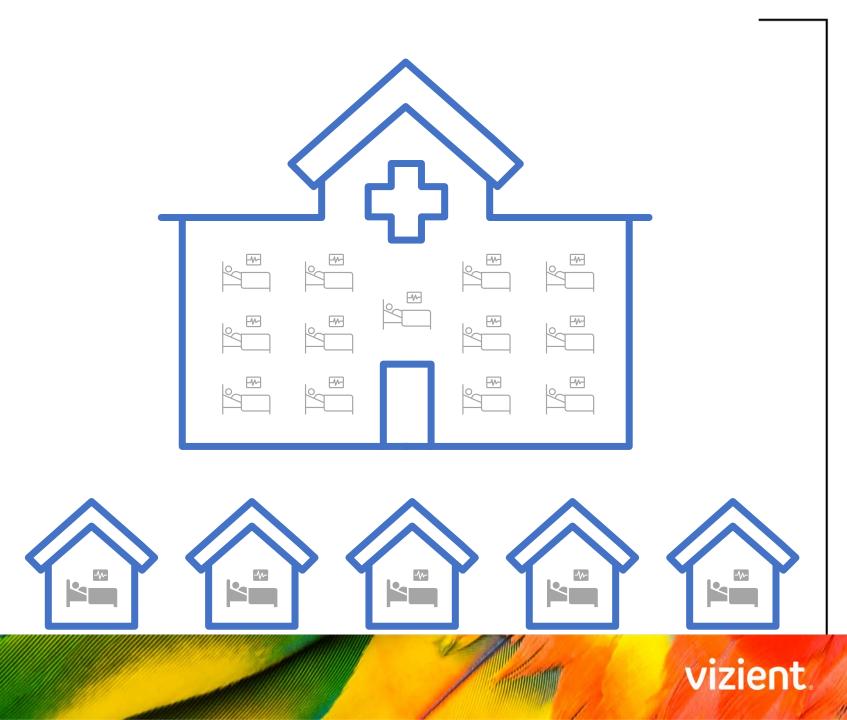


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MASS GENERAL BRIGHAM GOALS FOR HOME HOSPITAL

Support facility care and elevate system capabilities to enhance patient care and experience



Strategic Considerations for Supply Chain



Our Strategic Approach

Supply Chain efforts are focused on 3 key priorities to delivering efficient, effective Home Hospital services at scale.



Shift supply transport from clinicians to administrative support team and couriers to maximize focus on patient care

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Standardize

Determine standard equipment set needed for each patient and custom packs for common Home Hospital patient conditions

Seek efficiencies

Partner with suppliers and clinicians to coordinate supply chain needs and optimize workflows and processes

Home Hospital: Supply Chain Considerations

In the past, our small team relied on clinicians to assemble, prepare and transport supplies from the hospital to the patient's home. More recently with scale we:

Launched partnerships with 2 courier services

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- Store supplies in accordance with The Joint Commission requirements
- Created standardized patient packs to expedite assembly and delivery
- Source equipment better suited to home use/transport i.e. lightweight oxygen concentrators
- Are developing a centralized command center to oversee logistics

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Couriers Create Efficiency and Capacity

Mass General Brigham Home Hospital partners with two courier vendors to support delivery of supplies direct to patient homes.

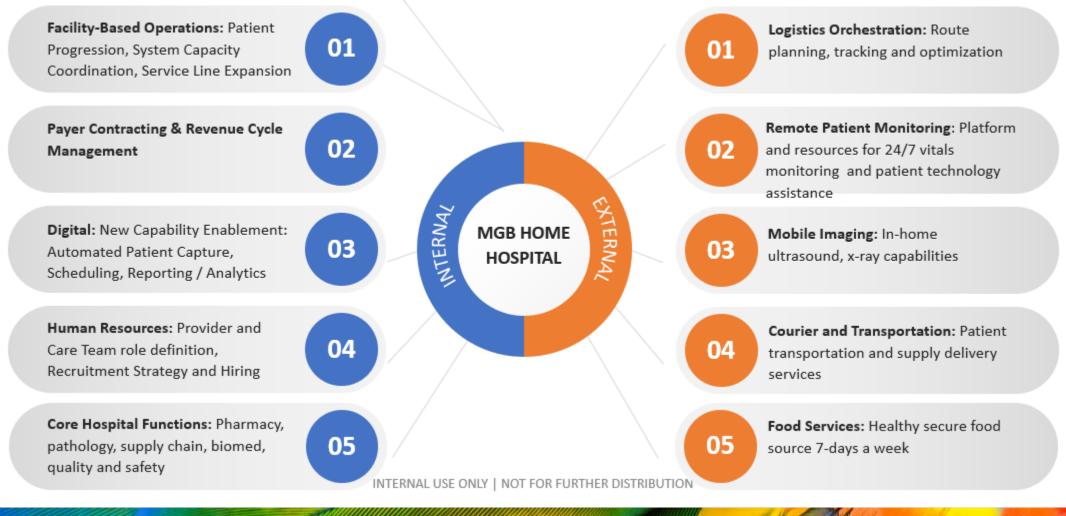
- Available 24/7
- Time between order placement and delivery: 74 minutes
- Handle urgent and non-urgent drop-offs and return of durable equipment
- Experienced in healthcare and familiar with protocols for infection control, controlled substances, HIPAA
- Exploring expansion to specimen transport capabilities







Orchestrating Home Hospital requires complex coordination across internal stakeholders, and innovative external partnerships.



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Efforts Underway to Build a Centralized Logistics Center

- End-to-end care coordination
- Medication and equipment delivery/return
- Supply inventory tracking
- Scheduling for RN and paramedic visits
- Real-time monitoring & data analysis for performance improvement
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Lessons Learned

- Operational complexity is amplified as the Home Hospital volume grows across geography and new hospital admitting sites. Proactively develop capabilities (e.g. supply chain and logistics) considering scale.
- A systematic patient identification, review and enrollment process with readily-available management reports, looking at both "push" and "pull" referrals is essential to growing Home Hospital patient volumes.
- While many operational functions may be able to be directly supported by the Home Hospital care team in small scale operations, dedicated technology, infrastructure and resources will be required to enable growth and ensure the clinical workforce is focused on delivering patient care.
- When evaluating third party partners, consider the capabilities, service level, and bandwidth required to deliver timely, cost effective and patient-centric service at scale. Don't hesitate to seek alternatives (other vendors or insourcing) if a vendor isn't meeting expectations.
- The regulatory environment is still evolving and uncertain, which necessitates a proactive approach to planning for the future landscape at the federal, state, and local levels.



Key Takeaways

- Enabling technology to support integrations across existing and new platforms are critical to enable growth.
- Committed third party partners, engaged early in the planning process can help ensure capabilities are designed to support future growth and offering development.
- Building the foundational data infrastructure and reporting capabilities that enable analyticdriven performance management for the unique Home Hospital operation is essential
- Deploying a flexible care model, proactively initiating workforce expansion and actively seeking opportunities to innovate and advance the model, are essential to achieving Home Hospital volume growth and realizing economies of scale.
- Truly partnering with facility providers and clinical staff in the hospital is imperative to systematically identifying eligible Home Hospital patient populations and transitioning from a "pull" referral model to a more efficient and effective, "push" referral model.







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