



# Interdisciplinary Approaches to Service Line Integration and Optimization

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### **Learning Objectives**

- Explain the benefit of partnered interdisciplinary leadership in a hospital service line model.
- Identify methods to measure outcomes within a hospital service line.
- Describe examples of potential specific improvements that show value from a hospital service line model.



# Interdisciplinary Approaches to Service Line Integration and Optimization

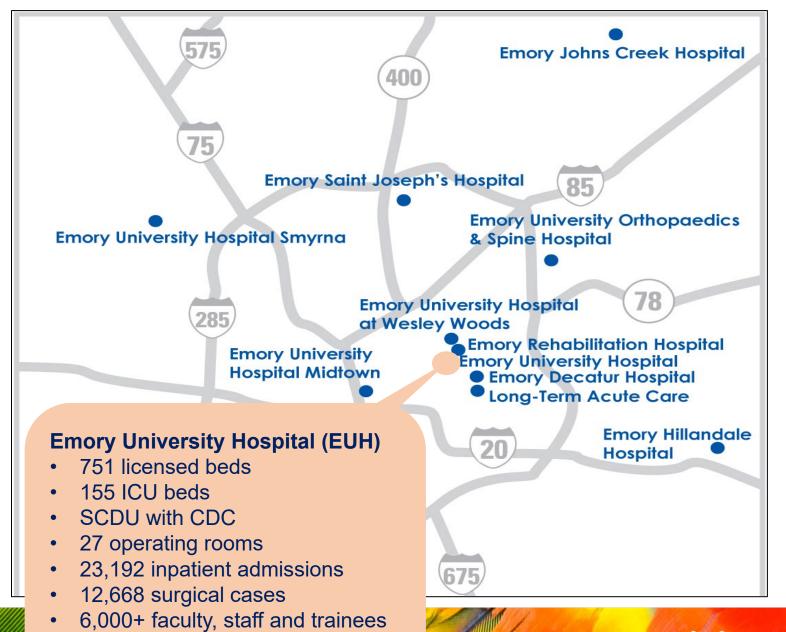
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# Welcome to Emory Healthcare The Most Comprehensive Healthcare System in Georgia!





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### Alignment

**QUALITY** 



PATIENT EXPERIENCE



WORKFORCE STABILIZATION



CULTURE: WELL-BEING



CULTURE:



**Selected Initiatives:** 

Leverage
electronic
health record
for medication
safety & service
lines for
improved
quality

Technology to enhance huddles & discharge preparedness Retention, cross sectional professional development & new sources of talent Engage Well
Being task force
to identify and
implement easily
accessible
strategies

Implement DEI strategic council plan to include education

#### **FINANCE**

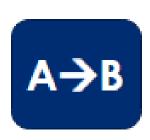
Length of Stay, Right Patient/Right Place/Right Time, Cost of Labor, Coding & Documentation, New Care Models, Centralized Support

### What did we do?

Created seven Hospital Service Lines (HSLs) to coordinate care and optimize clinical operations in similar patient types

### What is a HSL for Emory University Hospital (EUH)?

- Structure around like patients in acute care (hospital) setting, to include hospital-based outpatient clinics, undergoing similar types of clinical management and interventions
- Requires understanding of potential inputs into acute care (hospital) location as well as transitions of care out



### Where will we focus?

Across The Care Continuum And Engaging A Diverse Community

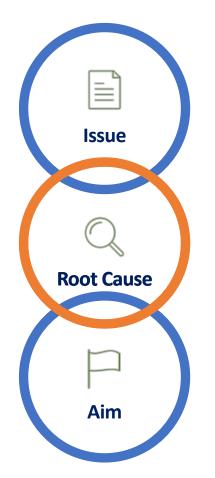
Acute Care **Ambulatory Ambulatory** + Post-Acute (Hospital Care Care Care Setting) **ICUs** Floors Procedural Areas Hospital-Based Clinics Imaging Services

Emory Healthcare Centers (e.g. Critical Care, Brain Health, Transplant, H&V)





### What problem are we trying to solve for?

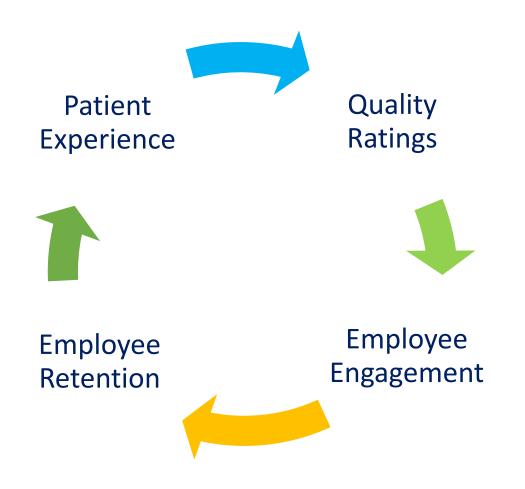


Disjointed, inefficient decision-making and communication breakdowns

Lack of shared understanding regarding patient and staff experience

Transform patient care delivery and coordination through HSLs

### Why are we doing it?



- To align patient care goals and experience to improve outcomes across the care continuum
- To transparently engage multidisciplinary team members in decisionmaking
- To promote innovation
- To decrease duplicative work and frustration through coordinated communication

### Genesis of the Hospital Service Lines at EUH

#### July 2020:

FY21 AOP Strategic Priority#1 –

Clinical Continuum Optimization / Design HSL Model

**August 2019:** 

New CFO

Matt Wain

joins EUH/EUOSH

& Evaluates the

Organization

Dr. Chad Ritenour &
Nancye Feistritzer
Named HSL
Co-Executive Sponsors

#### November 2020:

HSL Nursing Director Positions Appointed

Director hired with a focus on DEI strategies-Workforce Development and Patient Family Centered Care

#### June 2021:

HSL Medical Director Positions Appointed

#### Jan-June 2021:

HSL Information Sessions held with total participation of 600+ Interdisciplinary Members

#### July 2021:

HSLs Formed & Leaders Briefed on Summer Schedule of Activities

#### September 2021:

HSLs Officially Launch & Begin to Implement Improvement Activities/Track Data



HSL Steering
Committees Begin
Meeting & Working
on Baseline
Assessments



### How are we doing it?

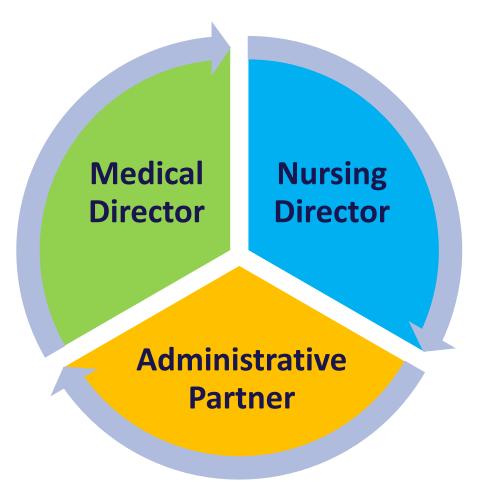


**Empowerment and Connection** 



Use of Data

### HSL Organizational Structure Partnered Interdisciplinary Leadership Model



#### **EUH HSLs:**

- Heart & Vascular HSL
- 2. Transplant HSL
- 3. Oncology HSL
- 4. Surgical Specialties & Procedural Areas HSL
- 5. Neurosurgery/Neurology HSL
- 6. Complex Medicine HSL
- 7. Clinical Lab HSL

## **Quarterly Leadership Development Event Topics Lead by Organizational Psychologist**

Timing	Topics
Q1	<ul> <li>Strategic Planning</li> <li>Learning and Problem-Solving</li> <li>Facilitate Change (Emory Course)</li> </ul>
Q2	<ul> <li>Drive Accountability for Patient, Process, and People Outcomes</li> <li>Conduct Operational and Financial Analysis</li> </ul>
Q3	<ul> <li>Foster a Positive Culture</li> <li>Build Trust, Connections, and Relationships</li> </ul>
Q4	<ul> <li>Demonstrate Presence and Influence</li> <li>Model Front-Line Employee Engagement; Ask Questions</li> <li>Engage in Constructive Conflict</li> </ul>

### How will the Hospital Service Lines operate?

**HSL Steering Committees** drive the work of the HSLs

- Leaders are accountable for driving the work of the HSL Steering Committee forward
- Members provide feedback and ideas on HSL goals and strategy, contribute to activities and deliverables; includes front line staff

**HSL Executive Sponsor** acts as a supporter, not advocate, for the HSL among Executive Operations Team

**Executive Operations Team** provides input on the goals and strategy of HSLs through quarterly Report Outs



#### Ad Hoc Support

- HSL Subject Matter Experts (SMEs)
- provide advice and expertise on specific HSL activities
- Ad Hoc Participants conduct and contribute to "tests of change"

### **HSL Efforts: Categorized Across 4 Domains**





Operational Excellence



Workforce



Facilities & Equipment

### **HSLs: Top Accomplishments (Examples)**



- Decrease in CLABSI Incidence Transplant HSL
- Decrease in Falls with Injury Oncology HSL



- LOS Improvement Heart & Vascular HSL
- Clinical Documentation Optimization Transplant HSL



• Increased Employee Engagement – *Neuro HSL* 



Histology Laboratory Expansion – Clinical Lab HSL

### Clinical Quality & Patient Safety – Transplant

#### **Decrease in CLABSI Incidence**

#### What we did:

Implemented CLABSI Bundle including CHG Bath and **CLABSI Prevention Cards Tests of Change** 

#### **Outcome:**

Zero CLABSI incidence on unit since December 2022





### Clinical Quality & Patient Safety - Oncology

### **Decrease in Falls with Injury per 1,000 Patient Days**

			Target		FY 2	021		FY 2	2022		FY?	2023			
Hospital	Units	FY 2021	FY 2022	FY 2023	Q3	Q4	01	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2			
	2D/2G ICU	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.27	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.26	0.27	4	of	8
	2G/3G/4G CCU	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.72	6	of	8
	3G	0.45	0.49	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.49	5	of	8
	4A/6A ICU	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	7	of	8
	4G	0.49	0.46	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7	of	8
	SD	0.62	0.59	0.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.27	2.50	0.00	6	of	8
	SEICU	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.59	0.00	6	of	8
	5G	0.49	0.46	0.50	0.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.71	0.00	0.71	5	of	8
	SG/6G ICU	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8	of	8
	5T-N ICU	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.74	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	6	of	8
	5T-S ICU	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.53	0.54	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6	of	8
	6B Rollins	0.56	0.49	0.62	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	6	of	6
	6E	0.49	0.46	0.50	1.45	0 00	0.00	0.51	1.46	0.49	0.00	0.00	4	of	8
	6G	0.49	0.46	0.50	0.00	0.44	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.53	0.47	7	of	8
	6T	0.46	0.41	0.50	0.57	0.53	0.30	0.00	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.83	5	of	8
	7E	0.62	0.59	0.65	0.98	0.49	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.50	1.01	0.49	6	of	8
	7G	0.62	0.59	0.65	0.37	0.73	0.37	0.76	0.00	0.37	0.38	0.72	5	of	8
	71	0.46	0.41	0.50	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.51	0.00	0.26	0.26	0.00	7	of	8
	oc	0.49	0.46	0.50	2.52	0.07	1.02	A 52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.40	- /-	nd.	0
	ST-N	0.62	0.59	0.65	0.66	1.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6	of	8
	8T-S	0.62	0.59	0.65	0.00	0.77	0.41	0.00	1.54	0.81	0.00	0.42	5	of	8
	9T	0.84	0.78	0.81	0.00	1.02	0.54	0.27	0.00	0.26	0.55	0.54	7	of	8
	105	0.58	0.59	0.65	0.56	0.00	0.69	0.54	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.58	1	10	8
	11E	0.42	0.47	0.51	1.04	0.48	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.47	0.00	5	of	8

#### What we did:

Implemented multiple process improvements on three Oncology Units

#### **Outcomes since Sept 2021:**

- 8TN ZERO falls with injury
- 8TS Target met 4 of 6 quarters
- 9T Target met all 6 quarters



### Operational Excellence – Heart & Vascular

### **Length of Stay (LOS) Optimization**



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#### February 2023 Value Stream Analysis (VSA): Heart & Vascular **Hospital Service** Line

Participants across multiple disciplines including nursing, APP's, physicians, Rehab, Social Work

 Each VSA resulted in improvement plans for the next vear

#### March 27-31

H&V 6E - 1st Rapid Improvement Event (RIE) focusing on Interdisciplinary Communication:

- Created standard process for interdisciplinary rounds, how to prep, and escalation processes for communication outside of rounds
- Modified/adopted standard to 1 Hospital Med Unit

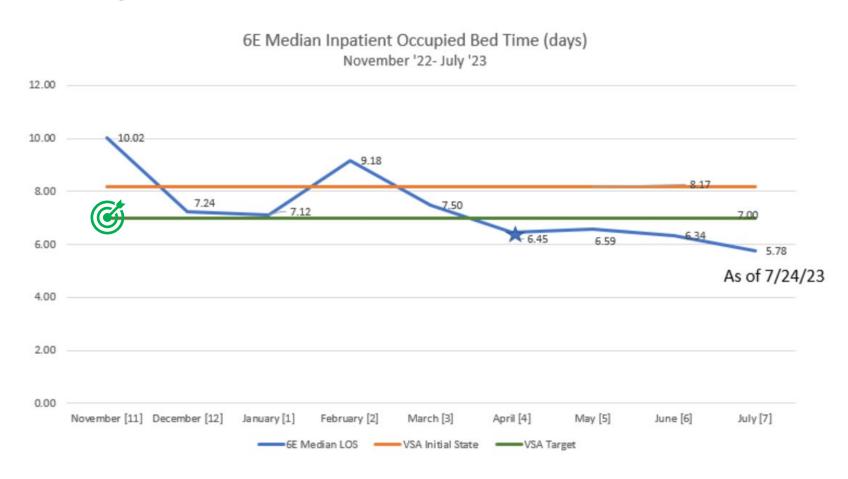
#### First month following RIE:

- 1.08-day improvement to the median LOS
- 1.2-day improvement to the average LOS



### Operational Excellence – Heart & Vascular

### **LOS Improvement**



#### What we did:

 Implemented multiple process improvements including Interdisciplinary Round (IDR) standard work and visualization

#### **Outcomes:**

 Reduced LOS from 8.17 days (9-month baseline average) to 5.78 days on unit

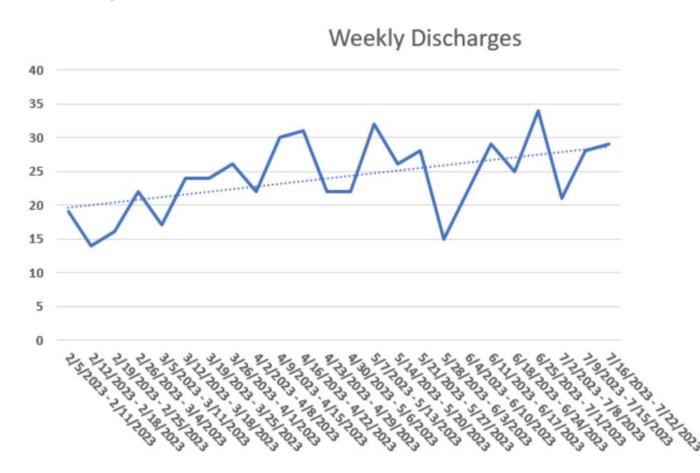
VSA = Value Stream Analysis





### Operational Excellence – Heart & Vascular

### **LOS Improvement**



#### What we did:

 Implemented multiple process improvements including Interdisciplinary Round (IDR) standard work and visualization

#### **Outcomes:**

······ Linear (Total)

Increased weekly
 discharges from 19.8
 (9-month baseline
 average) to 29 per week
 on unit



### **Operational Excellence – Transplant**

### **Clinical Documentation Optimization**

#### What we did:

 Utilized Vizient and other publicly available registry data in transplantation, to benchmark Emory against regional and peer transplant programs

#### **Outcome:**

 Conducted an in internal audit which led to identification of missed documentation opportunities to justify a higher DRG, with subsequent education for the clinical teams

Region 3 Centers	DRG 005%	Total Cases
	55.3%	76
	63.6%	110
	70.5%	220
110010 EMORY	71.7%	180
<u> </u>	74.0%	223
	81.8%	209
	87.2%	47
	88.3%	72
	93.0%	244
	93.2%	73
Academic Medical Centers	DRG 005%	Total Cases
	76.2%	181
	76.7%	326
	77.1%	214
	96.3%	216

(since Jan 2021)

### Workforce - Neurosurgery / Neurology

Increased Employee Engagement & Recognition



#### What we did:

Following significant drop in scores (Nov 22-Feb 23), new Nursing Director/Medical Director partnered to implement multiple initiatives to improve team engagement/recognition/satisfaction

#### **Outcomes:**

- Improved Employee Engagement scores from 3.83 in February to 4.06 in May 2023
- Now above national average of 3.90 for Employee Engagement
- Trending positively in ALL domains



### Facilities & Equipment – Clinical Lab

### **Histology Laboratory Expansion**



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### **6-Month Expansion & Enhancement Project:**

December 2022 - May 2023

### Why we did this?

Key identified areas for improvement

- **Space Utilization Redesigned to optimize** clinical workflow to improve safety and outcomes of specimen processing
- **Employee Well-being -** Space enhanced to improve work environment / employee experience

### **Key Success Factors**



- Targeted and robust leadership development program, facilitated by an organizational psychologist
- Assessments to optimize team interaction

Promotion of DEIB

- HSL Steering Committees created with intentionality around diversity, equity, inclusion and belonging (DEIB)
- Goal to enhance interdisciplinary "teaming" and challenge the status quo of limited visibility into decision-making

Physician Partnership

- Partnerships built with (skeptical) physicians around common goals with ability to influence and drive advancement
- Physicians are key partners in the leadership triad model and steering committee membership collaboration

### **Key Success Factors**

Use of Technology

- Interactive dashboards, providing visibility and transparency of eHR and Vizient data from front line employees up to the CEO.
- Significant engagement and ownership by HSL leaders.

Accountability Structure

- Executive Sponsor presence and feedback at quarterly HSL Leader Report Outs to the Executive Operations Team (EOT) are key enablers.
- Strong bi-directional accountability structure and understanding of challenges.

### **Lessons Learned**

- Timing is important for a new initiative—COVID-19 created buy-in for change
- Extensive pre-launch conversations are important to obtain support for change
- Be visible and celebrate the small wins—executive leadership presence/recognition on units
- Identify and spread learning opportunities within and between HSLs
- Be methodical and deliberate—lessons learned from one area inform other areas

### **Key Takeaways**

- Alignment of key leaders and teams in a defined structure can facilitate operations along the continuum of patient care
- Interdisciplinary leader teams, with focus on personal and team development, can help bridge silos
- Inviting people into operational decision-making provides transparency that encourages trust
- Structure that provides regular exposure to and prescriptive feedback from executive leaders can help create accountability and more nimble action execution

### **Questions?**



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