



# UCLA Kidney Medical Home: A Model for Specialty Value-Based Care

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### **Learning Objectives**

- Develop population health governance and leadership engagement to manage high-cost clinical conditions such as chronic kidney disease.
- Apply a specialty medical home value-based care model to manage cost, quality and patient experience.
- Describe innovative technology, complex care management and team-based care to enhance clinical outcomes.



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### Agenda

- Imperative for the Future
- CMS Kidney Care First Overview
- Operationalizing the UCLA Kidney Care Medical Home



### Imperative for the Future

### **Future of Healthcare is Here**

Requires Capability to Manage Populations



- Aging population
  - Chronic conditions
  - Convenience/access
- Health equity



- Rising healthcare costs
- Alternative Payment Models (Governmental & Commercial)
  - Pressure to take on financial risk
- Competition: Niche Players
- Narrow insurance networks
- CMMI Strategic Refresh

**Patients** 

Landscape



Infrastructure to manage populations
 Medical home models
 Care management
 Integrated health system

**Capability** 

## Adopting a Medical Home Model Approach to Succeed in Alternative Payment Models

#### **Traditional Care Models**

Facility-Centric Condition-Centric

**Unclear Access** 

Individual Work

Uncoordinated

#### Why a Medical Home Model?

Adding Value Patients/Competitors

**Change in Healthcare Culture** 

A better way to practice

Payer-Provider
Networks/Partnerships
Focus on outcomes

Alternative Payment Models

Focus on Quality and Cost

Patients, Payers, and Marketplace Drive Changes and Demand Outcomes





### **CMS Kidney Care First Overview**

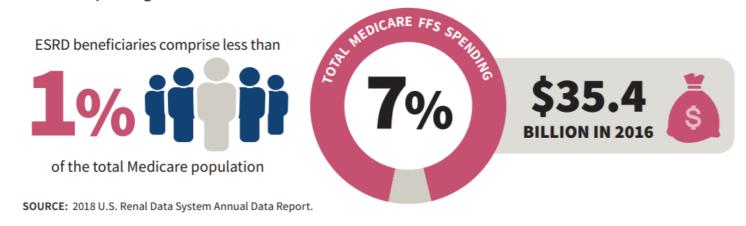
### Impact of Kidney Disease Today

- More than 1 in 7, that is, 15% of US adults, are estimated to have Chronic Kidney Disease – many do not know it.
- Nearly 786,000 people in the United States are currently living with ESKD: 71% are on dialysis and 29% are living with a kidney transplant.
- About 1/3 of ESKD cases have never seen a kidney specialist prior to starting dialysis.
- High mortality in first 3 months of dialysis
- 5-year survival in dialysis patients is less than many common cancers
- 12% home dialysis penetration rate

Note: ESRD is End Stage Renal Disease or End Stage Kidney Disease (ESKD)

## President Launched Advancing American Kidney Health Initiative in 2019

Medicare spending for ESRD beneficiaries



#### Advancing American Kidney Health Initiative Goals

Prevention of Kidney Failure

Increase Home Dialysis

Improve Kidney Availability for Kidney Transplants

Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services

Note: ESRD is End Stage Renal Disease or End Stage Kidney Disease (ESKD)

### CMS Developed a Kidney Care Medical Home Model

Alternative Payment Model Incentivizes Prevention, Transplants, and Home Dialysis

#### **Voluntary Payment Program Kidney Care First**

- Launched January 2022
- Focus on CKD Stage 4, 5, and ESKD
- Incentivize Home Dialysis and Transplant
- Capitated Payments Adjusted based on Performance and Outcomes (e.g., Depression Response, Patient Activation, Optimal ESKD Starts, and Total Cost of Care)
- Bonus payment for every successful Kidney Transplant



Source: CMS

### **Kidney Care First Model Payments Overview**

**Total Kidney Care First Model Payments** 

#### **Total Kidney Care Payments**



#### **Performance-Based Adjustment PBA**

CKD Quarterly Capitated Payment (CKD QCP)

+

CKD Stage 4 & 5

Adjusted Monthly Capitation Payment (AMCP)

**ESKD** 

+

Kidney Transplant Bonus

**ESKD** 

Starting Q3 of CY2023, 2-Step Performance-Based Adjustment Applied on CKD QCP+ AMCP [Adjustment Ranges from -20% to +20%]

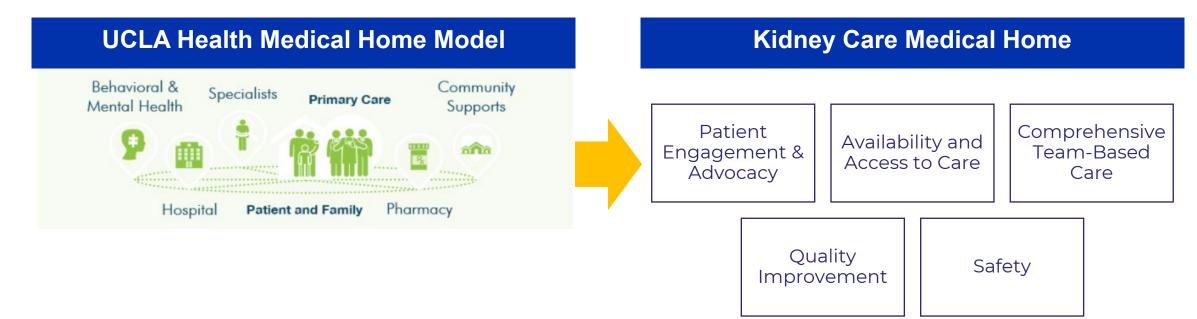
- <u>Relative Performance (RP)</u>: Outcomes compared to other KCF Practices & Medicare Nephrology Practices nationwide
- Continuous Improvement (CI): UCLA compared against own performance over time (effective starting PY2)



# Operationalizing the UCLA Health Kidney Care Medical Home

## UCLA Health Medical Home Concept: Primary Care and Specialty Care

Alignment with Kidney Care Medical Home Goals with UCLA Health Population Health Goals



- 1. pcpcc.org. Accessed June 24, 2021
- 2. https://pcmh.ahrq.gov/page/creating-patient-centered-team-based-primary-care accessed June 24, 2021
- 3. ASCO.org accessed June 24th, 2021

## Reimagining Kidney Care using a Medical Home Model Approach

Collaboration between Division of Nephrology, Primary Care, IT, Operations, Care Coordination, and Population Health

Early Identification and Prediction of Worsening



- ·Identify CKD Patients
- Predict worsening of renal function
- ·Chronic Kidney Disease Registry

CY 2019

Referral and Collaboration



- Appropriate referral to specialty care
- ·Co-Management between Primary Care and Nephrology
- ·Slow disease progression

CY 2019

Shared Decision Making and Complex Care Management



- •Transplant as primary treatment option
- ·In-Center versus Home Dialysis Shared Decision Making
- Patient engagement & advocacy
- ·Conservative management
- ·Kidney Care First Application Process

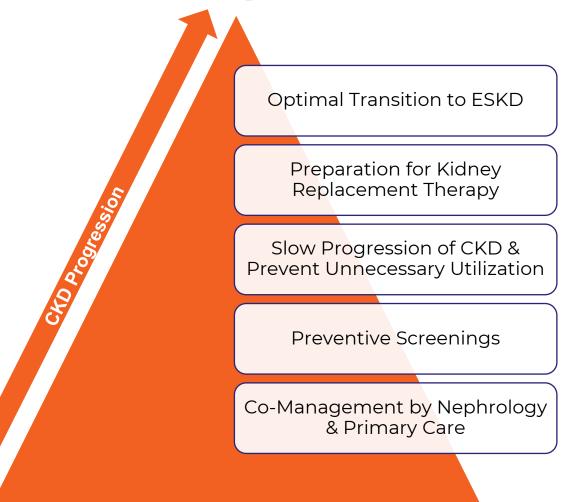
CY 2019 - CY 2021

Participation in CMMI Alternative Payment Model (APM)

- •CMS Kidney Care First started January 2022
- ·Capitated payments rather than fee for service
- •Total cost of care and quality outcomes determine reimbursement
- ·Aligned with UCLA Health Kidney Care Population Health Goals

January 2022

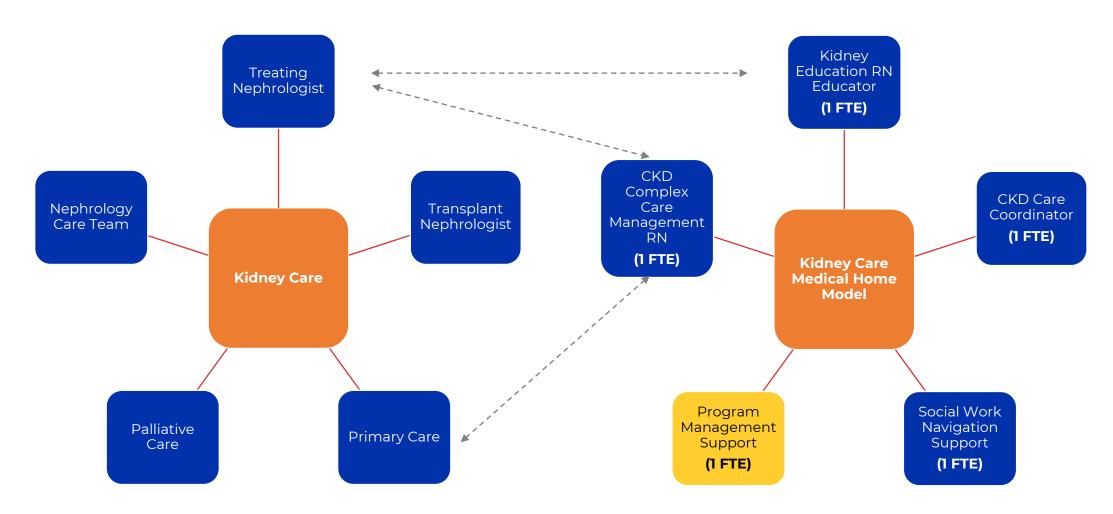
## UCLA Kidney Care Medical Home Enhances Capabilities & Preparation for a Value-Based Future



#### Interventions

- Coordinate permanent access and dialysis facility placement to ensure optimal dialysis start
- Coordinate outpatient IR procedures to prevent unnecessary admission
- Kidney Education Program (KEP) & Shared Decision Making
- CKD Complex Care Management (CKD CxCM)
   Program
- Screen & Support Patients with Depression & Patient Activation
- Identify CKD Patients & Refer to Nephrology

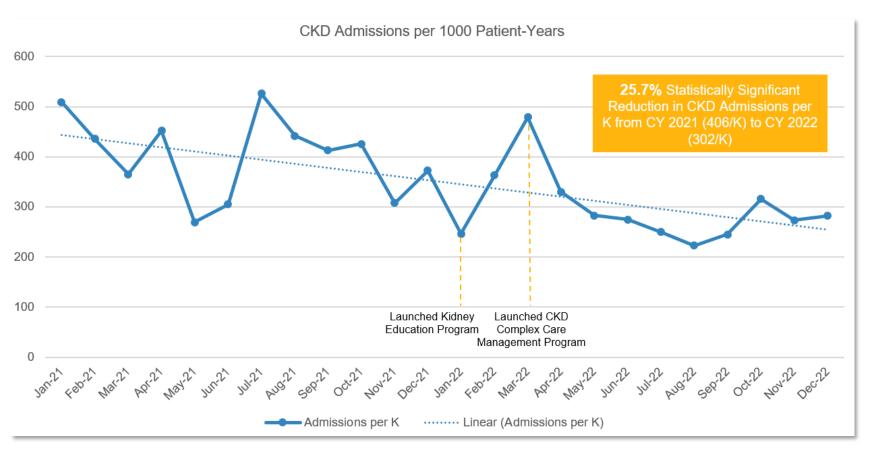
### A Successful Medical Home Model Takes a Village







### Notable Reductions in CKD Admissions and ED Visits Following Launch of UCLA Health Kidney Care Medical Home



Source: UCLA CKD Management Dashboard; January 2021 to December 2022 Filters: Accountable Care & Medical Group Populations

### **Lessons Learned**

- The UCLA Kidney Care Medical Home has the potential to decrease cost, enhance quality, and provide patient-centered care.
- Integration of primary care and specialty care in value-based care models is an important approach to providing seamless care.
- Patient engagement is central to the success of the UCLA Kidney Care Medical Home, empowering patients to discuss their specifics goals, values, and preferences.
- The UCLA Kidney Care Medical Home can be set up by most organizations and requires few additional resources.

### **Key Takeaways**

- Integrate primary care and specialty care in value-based care models
- Collaboration across disciplines provides a successful model in value based care
- Align with national initiatives when preparing value-based care models
- Understand desired outcomes to measure success

### **Questions?**\*



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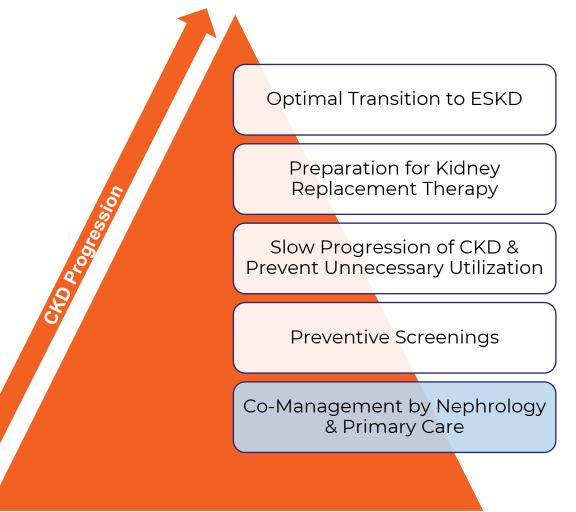
This educational session is enabled through the generous support of the Vizient Member Networks program.

\*See Appendix



### **Appendix**

## UCLA Kidney Care Medical Home Enhances Capabilities & Preparation for a Value-Based Future

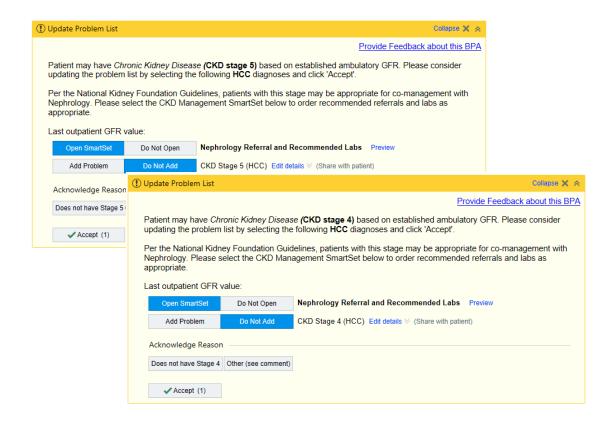


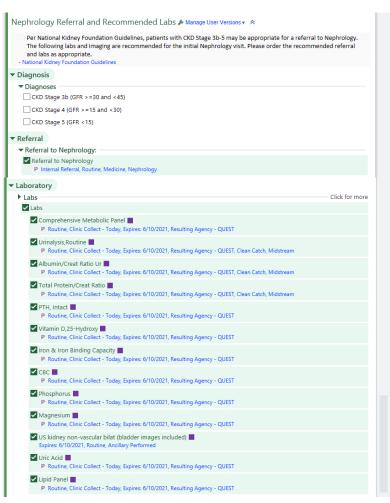
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### EMR Workflows to Support Early Diagnosis and Co-Management between Nephrology & Primary Care

Leveraging Best Practice Advisories & SmartSets





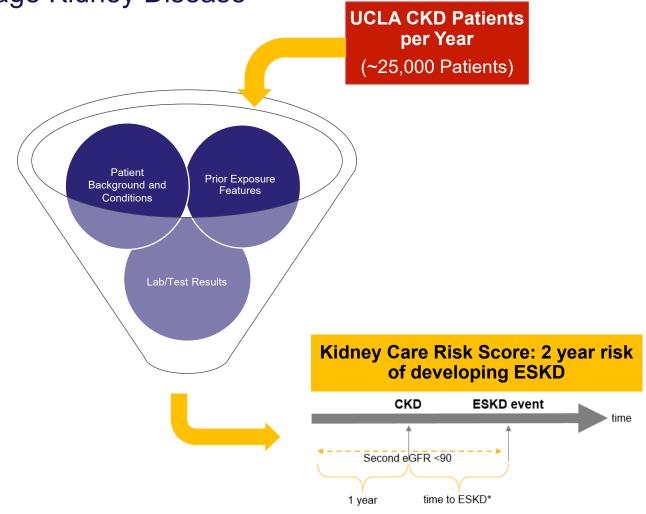
Leverage Artificial Intelligence to Identify At-Risk Patients

Predict Risk of Rapid Progression to End-Stage Kidney Disease

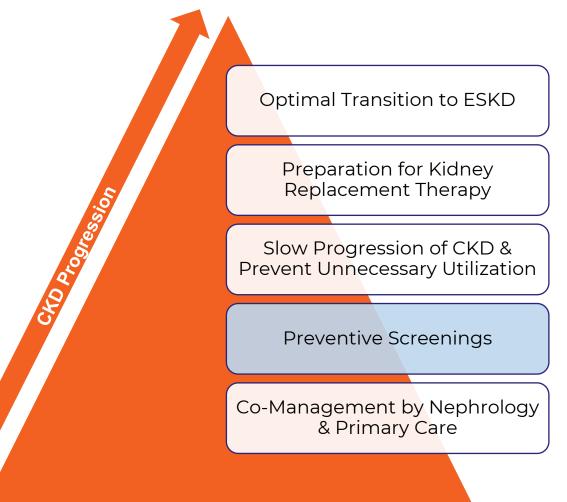
UCLA Kidney Health Predictive Model:

- Identify patients at risk of rapid progression from CKD to ESKD within two years
- Increase physician and care team awareness of risk of rapid progression of CKD to ESKD
- Offer interventions to slow CKD progression and preserve renal function

To Launch in 2023



## UCLA Kidney Care Medical Home Enhances Capabilities & Preparation for a Value-Based Future

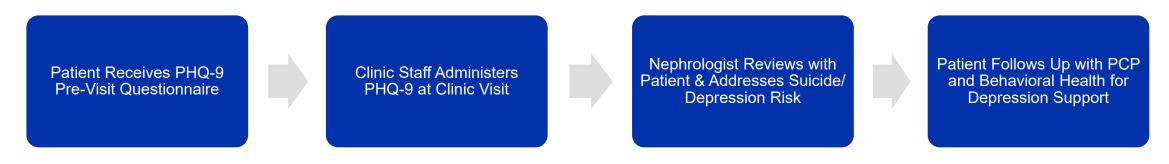


#### **Interventions**

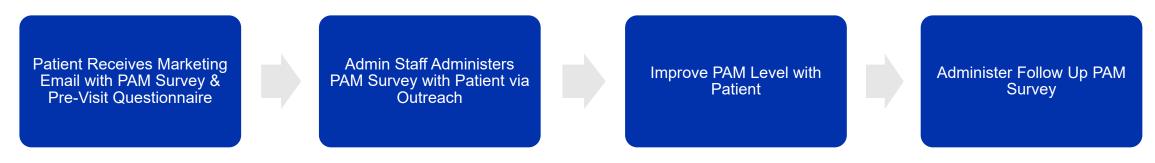
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## **Key Elements of Whole-Person Care Embedded in Depression and Patient Activation Workflows**

Kidney Care First <u>Depression</u> Workflow in Launched in January 2022

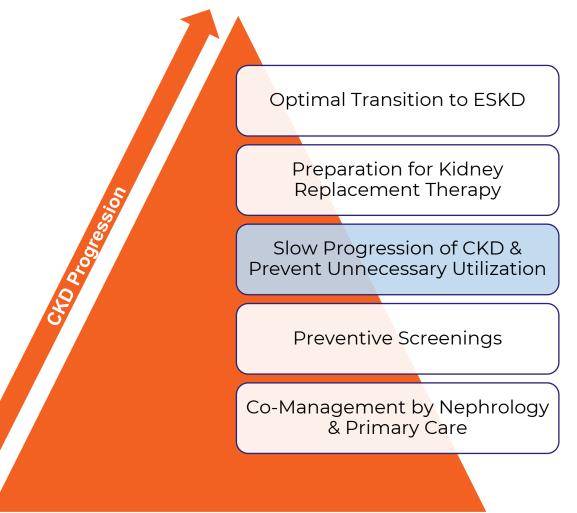


Kidney Care First Patient Activation Measure Workflow Launched in January 2022





## UCLA Kidney Care Medical Home Enhances Capabilities & Preparation for a Value-Based Future



#### **Interventions**

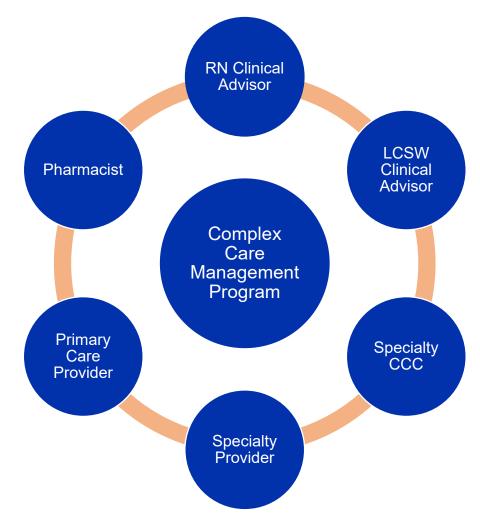
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## **CKD Complex Care Management (CxCM) Program Launched March 2022**

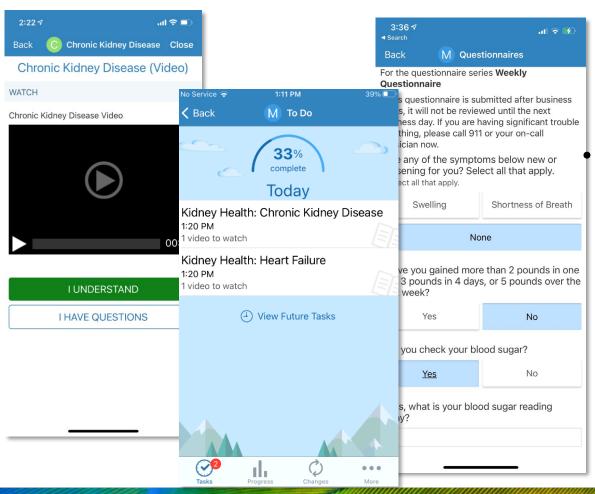
To accommodate the growing needs and complexity of our CKD patients, complex care management is required to:

- Manage patients with multiple chronic conditions and psychosocial needs
- Enhance care coordination
- Slow progression of CKD
- Prevent unnecessary utilization

Estimated Patient Panel: ~50 Patients



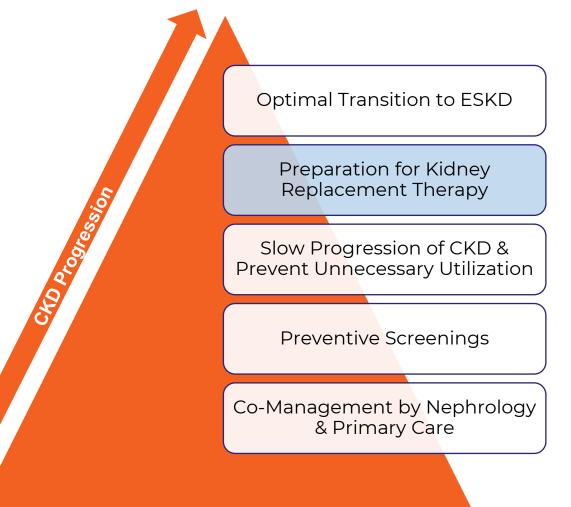
## **Engaging Patients through Remote Patient Monitoring to Improve Health Outcomes**



CKD Complex Care Management using Care Companion:

- ✓ Weekly & Quarterly Check-In Tasks
- √ Educational Videos

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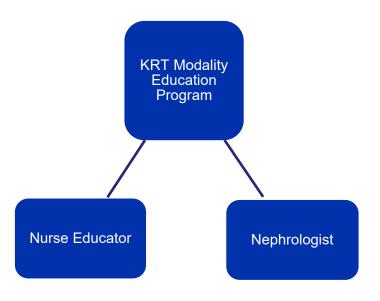
## Kidney Education and Shared Decision Making Program Launched January 2022

#### **Shared Decision Module & Patient Stories Video**



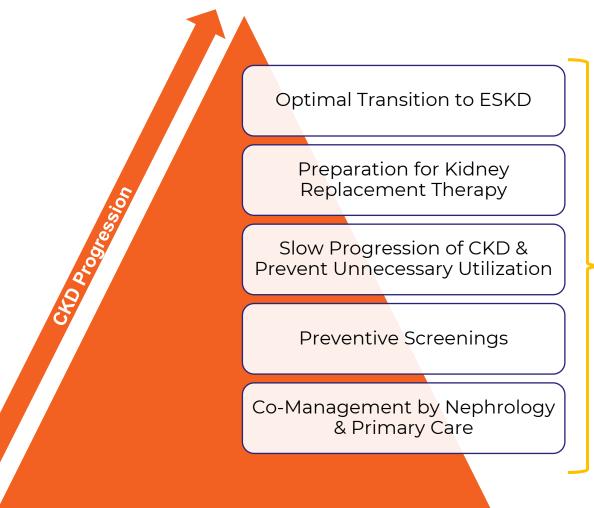
Use Shared Decision Module and Patient Stories to Educate, Capture Patient's Values and Preferences, and Engage Patients in the Shared Decision Making Process for KRT Modality Decision

#### **Kidney Replacement Therapy Education**



UCLA Nurse Educates Patients on KRT Modalities and Diet and Support Shared Decision Making Process with Patient and Provider

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UCLA Kidney Care Medical Home